

APPENDIX 1 TO ANNEX [ROO]PRODUCT-SPECIFIC RULES**SECTION I****Interpretative Notes**

1. The product-specific rules (PSRs) of origin of this Annex are based on HS 2017. The first column of the list contains chapters, headings or sub-headings and the second column sets out a description of the products. For each entry in the first two columns, one or two rules are specified in columns 3 and 4. If the HS code in column 1 is preceded by an "ex", the rules in column 3 ~~or 4~~ apply only to the part of that chapter, heading or sub-heading described in column 2. Where, for an entry in the first two columns, a rule is specified in both columns 3 ~~and 4~~, either one may be applied. ~~If no origin rule is specified in column 4, the rule set out in column 3 shall be applied.~~
2. The PSR may be fulfilled by operations in more than one company, within a Party if these operations, taken together, fulfil the requirements of Annex [Rules of origin].
3. A PSR of origin set out in this Appendix represents the minimum amount of working or processing required to be carried out on non-originating materials for the final product to achieve originating status. A greater amount of working or processing than that required by the rule shall also confer originating status.
4. If a PSR in the list specifies that a product may be manufactured from more than one material, any one or more materials may be used. It does not require that all be used.
5. If a PSR in the list specifies that a product must be manufactured from a particular material, the condition does not prevent the use of other materials in addition.
6. If a PSR excludes materials classified in certain chapters, headings, or sub-headings, such materials must be originating for the goods/products to qualify as originating.
7. If a product, which has acquired originating status by fulfilling the conditions set out in the list, is used as material in the manufacture of another product, the conditions applicable to the final product do not apply to that material. No account shall be taken of the non-originating components of that material.

8. "Manufacture from materials of any heading", materials of any heading, even materials of the same description and heading as the final product may be used, subject to any specific limitations which may also be contained in the PSR.
9. The products mentioned in the list do benefit from preferential treatment, subject to the market access schedules and exclusion lists.

SECTION II

NOTE REFERRING TO CHAPTERS 27 TO 40

1. If a substantial transformation of a molecule has occurred, the origin of the product concerned shall correspond to the Party where that transformation took place.
2. The main method for determination of origin should normally be the rule of Change in Tariff Classification. If that rule cannot be applied, the alternative approaches shall be applied in the following sequence:
 - (a) chemical reaction;
 - (b) mixing and blending;
 - (c) purification;
 - (d) change in particle size;
 - (e) standard materials;
 - (f) isomer separation.
3. For the purposes of paragraph 2:
 - (a) "chemical reaction" means a process, including a biochemical process, which results in a molecule with a new structure by breaking intramolecular bonds and by forming new intramolecular bonds, or by altering the spatial arrangement of the molecule. A chemical reaction may also be expressed by a change of the "CAS number". It does not mean:
 - (i) dissolving in water or other solvents;
 - (ii) elimination of solvents including solvent water; or
 - (iii) addition or elimination of water of crystallization.
 - (b) "mixing and blending" means, for the purposes of chapters 30 to 32, heading 33.02, subheading 3502.20, headings 35.06 to 35.07, heading 37.07 and 3808: deliberate and proportionally controlled mixing or blending (including dispersing) of materials to conform to predetermined specifications which results in the production of a product having physical or chemical characteristics which are relevant to the purposes or uses of the product and are different from the input materials.

- (c) “purification” means, for the purposes of chapters 28 to 35 and chapter 38
- (i) purification of a product resulting in the elimination of 80% of the content of existing impurities; or
 - (ii) reduction or elimination of impurities resulting in a product suitable for one or more of the following applications:
 - (aa) pharmaceutical, medicinal, cosmetic, veterinary, or food grade substances;
 - (bb) chemical products and reagents for analytical, diagnostic or laboratory uses;
 - (cc) elements and components for use in micro-elements;
 - (dd) specialised optical uses;
 - (ee) non-toxic uses for health and safety;
 - (ff) biotechnical use;
 - (gg) carriers used in a separation process; or
 - (hh) nuclear grade uses.
- (d) “change in particle size” means, for the purposes of chapters 30 to 32: deliberate and controlled modification in particle size of a product, other than by merely crushing or pressing, resulting in a product having a defined particle size, defined particle size distribution or defined surface area, which are relevant to the purposes of the resulting product and have different physical or chemical characteristics from the input materials.
- (e) “standard materials”, for the purposes of chapters 28 to 32, chapter 35 and chapter 38: production of preparations suitable for analytical, calibrating or referencing uses having precise degrees of purity or proportions which are certified by the manufacturer.
- (f) “isomer separation” means, for the purposes of chapters 28 to 32 and chapter 35: isolation or separation of isomers from a mixture of isomers.

List

HS 2017	Description of Product	Working or processing, carried out on non-originating materials, which confers originating status
(1)	(2)	
Chapter 1	Live animals	All animals of Chapter 1 shall be wholly obtained
ex Chapter 2 ex 0210.20	Meat and edible meat offal; except for: Dried beef	Manufacture in which all materials of Chapters 1 and 2 used are wholly obtained Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product ¹
ex Chapter 3 03.04 03.05	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates; except for: Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours, meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption	Manufacture in which all materials of Chapter 3 used are wholly obtained Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product
Chapter 4	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	Manufacture in which all materials of Chapter 4 used are wholly obtained
Chapter 5	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product
Chapter 6	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	Manufacture in which all materials of Chapter 6 used are wholly obtained
Chapter 7	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	Manufacture in which all materials of Chapter 7 used are wholly obtained
Chapter 8	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruits or melons	Manufacture in which all materials of Chapter 8 used are wholly obtained
Chapter 9	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 10	Cereals	Manufacture in which all materials of Chapter 10 used are wholly obtained
ex Chapter 11 11.05 11.08	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten; except for: Flour, meal, powder, flakes, granules and pellets of potatoes Starches; inulin	Manufacture in which all materials of Chapter 10 used are wholly obtained Manufacture from non-originating materials of any other Chapter, except from Chapter 7 Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading

¹ This rule shall be applied only between [Partner County] and Switzerland.

HS 2017	Description of Product	Working or processing, carried out on non-originating materials, which confers originating status
(1)	(2)	
Chapter 12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	Manufacture in which all materials of Chapter 12 used are wholly obtained
Chapter 13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
ex Chapter 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes; except for:	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product
15.04	Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any Chapter, except that of the product, however materials of Chapter 2 must be wholly obtained.
Chapter 17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product
ex Chapter 19	Preparations of cereals, flours, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product
ex 19.02	Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed (with meat or other substances) or otherwise prepared, such as spaghetti, macaroni, noodles, lasagne, gnocchi, ravioli, cannelloni; couscous, whether or not prepared Containing more than 20 % by weight of meat, meat offal, fish, crustaceans or molluscs	Manufacture from materials of any heading, except that of the product, in which the weight of the materials of Chapter 2 and 16 do not exceed 20 % of the weight of the final product
Chapter 20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product
ex Chapter 21	Miscellaneous edible preparations; except for	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product
21.03	Sauces and preparations therefor; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings; mustard flour and meal and prepared mustard: - Sauces and preparations therefor; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product. However, mustard flour or meal or prepared mustard may be used Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading

HS 2017	Description of Product	Working or processing, carried out on non-originating materials, which confers originating status
(1)	(2)	
	- Mustard flour and meal and prepared mustard	
Chapter 22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product
Chapter 23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product
ex Chapter 24 24.02	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product and from subheading 2403.19
Chapter 25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 26	Ores, slag and ash	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 29	Organic chemicals	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 30	Pharmaceutical products	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 31	Fertilisers	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, "dental waxes" and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading

HS 2017	Description of Product	Working or processing, carried out on non-originating materials, which confers originating status
(1)	(2)	
Chapter 35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 37	Photographic or cinematographic goods	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 38	Miscellaneous chemical products	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 39	Plastics and articles thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
ex Chapter 40	Rubber and articles thereof; except for:	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
ex 40.12	Retreaded or used pneumatic tyres of rubber	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any other heading, except that of the product and from heading 40.11
Chapter 41	Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 43	Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 45	Cork and articles of cork	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 46	Manufactures of straw, of esparto or of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product

HS 2017	Description of Product	Working or processing, carried out on non-originating materials, which confers originating status
(1)	(2)	
Chapter 49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 50	Silk	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 51	Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 52	Cotton	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 54	Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 55	Man-made staple fibres	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 58	Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 63	Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 65	Headgear and parts thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product

HS 2017	Description of Product	Working or processing, carried out on non-originating materials, which confers originating status
(1)	(2)	
Chapter 66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops, and parts thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 69	Ceramic products	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 70	Glass and glassware	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 72	Iron and steel	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 73	Articles of iron or steel	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 74	Copper and articles thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 75	Nickel and articles thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 76	Aluminium and articles thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 77	Reserved for possible future use in the HS	
Chapter 78	Lead and articles thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 79	Zinc and articles thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product

HS 2017	Description of Product	Working or processing, carried out on non-originating materials, which confers originating status
(1)	(2)	
Chapter 80	Tin and articles thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 81	Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading
Chapter 86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kinds	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 89	Ships, boats and floating structures	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 91	Clocks and watches and parts thereof	Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 40 % of the ex-works price of the product

HS 2017	Description of Product	Working or processing, carried out on non-originating materials, which confers originating status
(1)	(2)	
Chapter 92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 93	Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
Chapter 97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	Manufacture from non-originating materials of any heading, except that of the product; or Manufacture in which the value of all non-originating materials used does not exceed 70% of the ex-works price of the product
